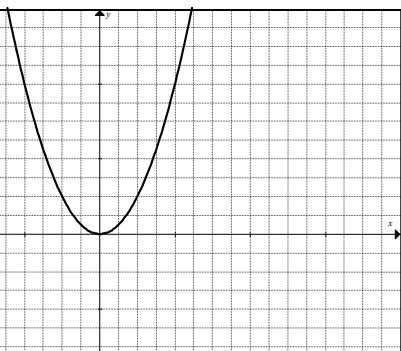
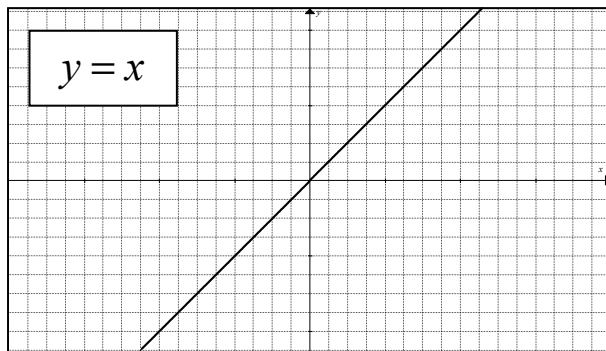


الدوال المرجعية

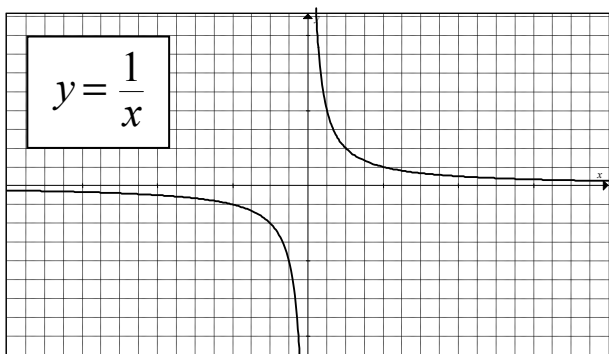
$$y = x^2$$



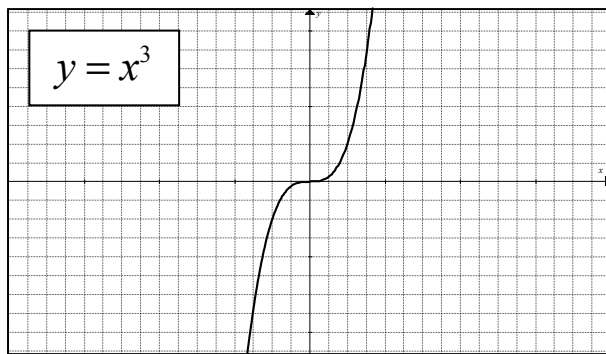
$$y = x$$



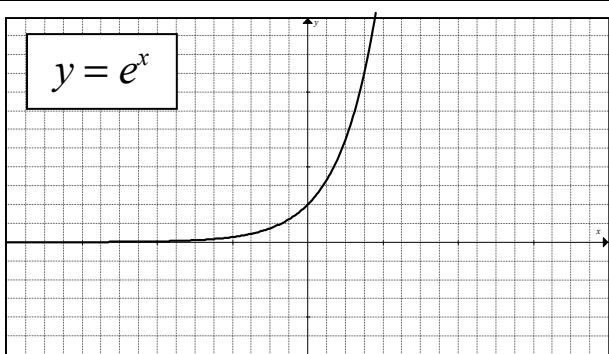
$$y = \frac{1}{x}$$



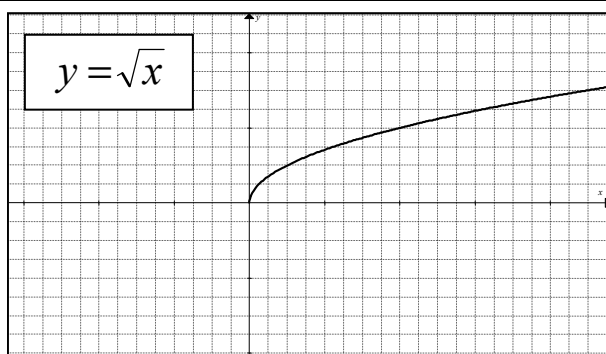
$$y = x^3$$



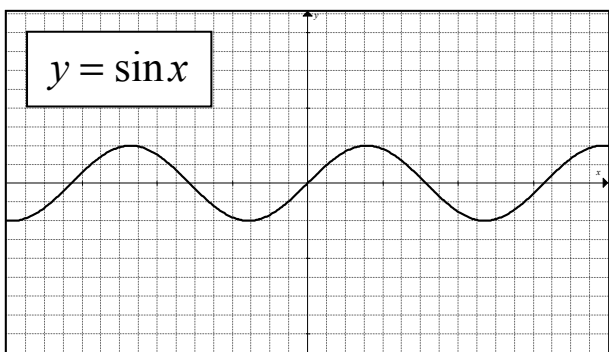
$$y = e^x$$



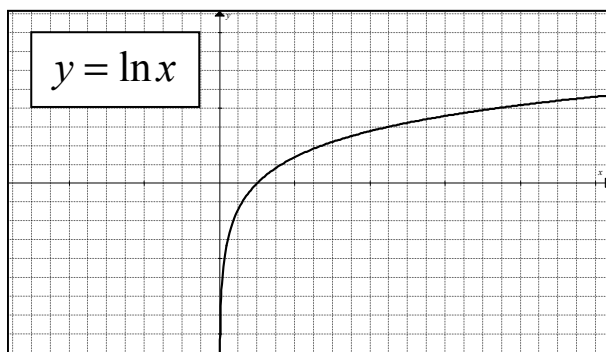
$$y = \sqrt{x}$$



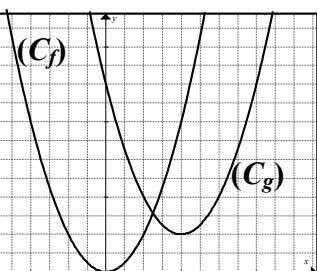
$$y = \sin x$$



$$y = \ln x$$



$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= x^2 \\ g(x) &= f(x-2)+1 \\ g(x) &= (x-2)^2+1 \end{aligned}$$



$$y = \cos x$$

